

CLAIMS:

1. Capacitive feedback circuit, comprising:
 a voltage input terminal;
 a current output terminal;
 a feedback capacitor, having a first terminal connected to input terminal and
5 having a second terminal connected to a high-impedance node.
2. Capacitive feedback circuit according to claim 1, further comprising:
 an amplifying element having a high-impedance control terminal connected to
said node;
10 a current sensor connected in series between said amplifying element and a
first supply voltage;
 a bias current source connected in series between said amplifying element and
a second supply voltage.
- 15 3. Capacitive feedback circuit according to claim 2, wherein said current sensor
is part of a current-to-voltage converting feedback loop, which has a high-impedance output
terminal connected to said node.
4. Capacitive feedback circuit according to claim 3, wherein the current sensor
20 has an output providing a current output signal, and wherein the feedback loop comprises a
comparator, having one current input connected to said current output of the current sensor,
having a second input connected to receive a reference current, and having a voltage output
connected to said node.
- 25 5. Capacitive feedback circuit according to any of claims 2-4, wherein the output
terminal is connected to the node between the amplifying element and the bias current
source.

6. Capacitive feedback circuit according to any of claims 2-4, wherein the output terminal is connected to the node between the amplifying element and the current sensor.

7. Capacitive feedback circuit according to any of claims 2-6, wherein the amplifying element comprises a first transistor, preferably a MOSFET, having its gate connected to said node.

8. Capacitive feedback circuit according to any of claims 2-7, wherein the bias current source comprises a second transistor, preferably a MOSFET, having its source connected to second supply voltage, and having its gate connected to a source of accurate constant bias voltage.

9. Capacitive feedback circuit according to claim 7 and 8, wherein the second transistor has its drain connected to the source of the first transistor.

10. Capacitive feedback circuit according to any of claims 2-9, wherein the current sensor comprises a combination of two transistors, preferably MOSFETs, connected in a current mirror configuration.

11. Capacitive feedback circuit according to claim 7 and 10, wherein the current sensor comprises a third transistor having its source connected to first supply voltage and having its drain connected to the drain of the first transistor, and further comprises a fourth transistor having its source connected to first supply voltage and having its gate connected to the gate and to the drain of the third transistor.

12. Capacitive feedback circuit according to any of claims 2-9, wherein the comparator comprises a combination of two transistors, preferably MOSFETs, connected in a current mirror configuration.

13. Capacitive feedback circuit according to claim 11 and 12, wherein the comparator comprises a fifth transistor having its source connected to second supply voltage and having its drain connected to the drain of the fourth transistor, and further comprises a sixth transistor having its source connected to second supply voltage and having its gate connected to the gate and to the drain of the fifth transistor.

14. Capacitive feedback circuit according to claim 13, wherein the comparator further comprises a reference current source coupled to provide a reference current to the drain of the sixth transistor, and wherein the drain of the sixth transistor is connected to said node.

15. Capacitive feedback circuit according to claim 14, wherein the reference current source a seventh transistor having its source connected to first supply voltage, having its drain connected to the drain of the sixth transistor, and having its gate connected to a source of accurate constant reference voltage.

16. Voltage regulator comprising a capacitive feedback circuit according to any of the previous claims.

17. Voltage regulator comprising:

- a voltage input terminal;
- a voltage output terminal;
- an input differential amplifier, comprising a differential input stage which comprises:

= a first series arrangement of a first transistor, preferably a MOSFET, and a first current source;

= a second series arrangement of a second transistor, preferably a MOSFET, and a second current source;

= and a non-linear resistor having a first terminal connected to a first node between the first transistor and the first current source and having a second terminal connected to a second node between the second transistor and the second current source; said input differential amplifier having a signal input terminal connected to the regulator input terminal;

- an output driver stage comprising:

= a voltage input connected to an output of the input differential amplifier;

= a voltage output;

= a current feedback loop feeding back a signal representative of the output current provided at said voltage output such as to effectively decrease the AC-impedance at said voltage input in order to increase the gain for AC signals;

- voltage feedback means having an input connected to the regulator output terminal and having an output connected to a feedback input terminal of the input stage;
- and a capacitive feedback circuit according to any of the claims 1-15, having its input terminal connected to the regulator output terminal and having its output terminal connected to the input of the output driver stage;

wherein said voltage regulator further has one or more of the following features:

(a) the non-linear resistor comprises a third transistor, preferably a MOSFET, having its source connected said first node, having its drain connected to said second node, and having its gate connected to a constant bias voltage;

(b) the first current source is connected between a source of the first transistor and a voltage reference;

the second current source is connected between a source of the second transistor and said voltage reference;

and said three transistors mutually are of the same conductivity type;

(c) the output driver stage comprises:

- an input transistor, preferably a MOSFET, having its source connected to a controllable impedance, and having its gate connected to the input terminal; wherein said controllable impedance preferably comprises:

- two transistors, preferably MOSFETs, connected in current mirror configuration, wherein a first one of said transistors has its source connected to a first supply voltage level, and has its drain connected to a bias current source, and wherein a second one of said transistors has its source connected to a first supply voltage level, has its drain connected to the source of the input transistor, and has its gate connected to the gate and to the drain of the said first transistor;

- an output transistor, preferably a MOSFET, having its source connected to a first supply voltage level, and having its drain connected to the output terminal;

- current coupling means coupled between the drain of said input transistor and the gate of said output transistor; wherein said current coupling means preferably comprise:

- two transistors, preferably MOSFETs, connected in current mirror configuration, wherein one transistor has its source connected to a second supply voltage level and has its drain connected to the drain of the input transistor, and wherein the other transistor has its source connected to said second supply voltage level, has its drain connected to a first bias current source and to the gate of said output transistor, and has its gate connected to the gate and to the drain of the said one transistor;

- an output current sensor associated with the output transistor, providing a sensor output current signal representing the output current; wherein the output current sensor preferably comprises a sensor transistor of the same conductivity type as the output transistor, having its source and gate connected in parallel to the source and gate of the output transistor;

5 • a current feedback loop feeding back a signal derived from the sensor output current signal to control said controllable impedance; wherein the current feedback loop preferably comprises:

- two transistors, preferably MOSFETs, connected in current mirror configuration, wherein one transistor has its drain connected to receive said sensor output

10 current signal and wherein the other transistor has its drain connected to the source of the input transistor.